Key to Algae

- 1. Cells green or yellow green. Go to 2.
- 1. Cells having distinct red or purple pigment. Go to 17.
- 2. Cells single; not grouped in a colony or filament. Go to 3.
- 2. Cells grouped in a colony or end to end in a filament. Go to 15.
- 3. Cells strongly divided with halves connected by a narrow isthmus. Go to 4.
- 3. Cells entire, not strongly divided. Go to 5.
- 4. Outline of cells rounded. Cosmarium.
- 4. Outline of cells spiked, triangular, with projecting points. Staurastrum.
- 5. Cells more than three times as long as wide. Go to 6.
- 5. Cells circular or oval. Go to 11.
- 6. Axis of cells strongly curved, crescent shaped. Selenastrum.
- 6. Axis of cells straight or nearly so. Go to 7.
- 7. Cells in irregular clumps with thin threads running through the clusters. *Thalassiosira*.
- 7. Cells not in clumps and without thin threads. Go to 8.

- 8. Cells widest in middle, tapering from middle toward ends. Navicula.
- 8. Cells long, slender, tapering only near ends. Go to 9.
- 9. Cells green, clear area at mid-length. Closterium.
- 9. Cells yellow-green, shiny. Synedra.
- 10. Outline of cells circular or nearly so. Go to 11.
- 10. Outline of cells oval. Go to 13.
- 11. Cells motile. *Gymnodinium*.
- 11. Cells not motile. Go to 12.
- 12. All cells circular. Chlorella.
- 12. Some cells circular, others square with rounded corners. Cyclotella.
- 13. Ovoid cells that taper to one end, club shaped. *Prorocentrum*.
- 13. Ovoid cells that do not taper. Go to 14.
- 14. Anterior with invagination where flagella attach. Amphidinium.
- 14. Anterior without invagination, cells almost circular. Gymnodinium.
- 15. Cells connected in a spherical colony. *Volvox*.
- 15. Cells connected in a filament. Go to 16.
- 16. Filaments short, usually 4 to 6 cells; terminal cells with curved spines. *Scenedesmus*.
- 16. Filaments long. Ulothrix.
- 17. Plant-like body with stems. Acrochaetium.
- 17. Not plant-like; cottony or spiky clumps of filaments. Go to 18.
- 18. Filaments 1 cell in thickness. Agardhiella.
- 18. Filaments of more than 1 cell layer, segmented appearance. *Polysiphonia*.

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